Reference Page

References should be numbered consecutively in the order they were cited in text.

List the number and then indent 1/2 inch and begin the reference citation.

Authors are listed by Last name and First and Middle name initials (if available)

1. author: Doe JF.

2. authors: Doe JF, Roe JP

3-6 authors: Doe JF, Roe JP, Coe R, Pose M, Hanson T.

6 or more authors Doe JF, Roe JP, Coe R, et al.

Only capitalize the first word of a journal article title, proper names, and abbreviation normally capitalized. All other words in the title should be lower case.

Abbreviate the name of the journal. Italicize all Journal titles.

Look up journal abbreviations from: NLM Catalog: Journals referenced in the NCBI Databases

Capitalize the major words of Book and movie titles. Italicize all book and movie titles.

Reference Examples

Print Newspaper

Name of author. Title of article. Name of Newspaper. Date: Page Number


Online Newspaper

Name of author. Title of article. Name of Newspaper. Date: Page Number. URL. Accessed [Date].

Print Journals

Author(s). Article title. Journal Name, Year; vol(issue No.): page numbers


Online Journals

Author(s). Article title. Journal Name, Year; vol(issue No.): page numbers. URL. Accessed [Date]


Article from a Library Database

You may consider articles obtained from a library database as Print Journals.

Print Book

Author(s). Book Title Edition Number (if it is the second edition or above). City, State (or Country) of publisher: Publisher’s name, copyright year.


Online Book

Author(s). Book Title Edition Number (if it is the second edition or above). City, State (or Country) of publisher: Publisher’s name, copyright year. URL. Accessed [date].


E-book from Library

You may consider E-books obtained from a library database as Print book.
Web Site

Author (if no author is available then use the name of the organization responsible for the site). Title (if no title is available then use the name of the organization responsible for the site). Name of the Web site. URL. Accessed [date]


Movie or Video

Author or host of program (if no author use name of publisher). Title. [Format]. City, State (or Country): Publisher; Year.


TV and Radio

Title of Episode. [Format] Title of Program. Publisher. Date.